

# THE FIFTH DISCIPLINE

## The Art & Practice of The Learning Organization PETER SENGE

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#### MAIN IDEA Organizations which embed collective learning practices as a core competency are well positioned to prosper in the future - because they will be able to develop whatever new skills are required to succeed. In other words, any organization's future earning capacity is directly proportional to its total ability and capacity to learn new things. Thus, the organizations which will prosper in the future will be "learning organizations" - organizations which harness the collective experience, talents and capabilities of everyone to learn how to succeed together. Learning will become a way of life and an ongoing process rather than solely being refined to one specific part of each person's career. For corporations, learning is the lifeblood of future success. Learning organizations harness the capacities of everyone involved to learn and then relearn how to produce extraordinary results. With the ongoing rapid changes which characterize today's business environment, the adaptive abilities of the learning organization are profoundly beneficial. Learning organizations find ways to excel, no matter what external changes occur. Section 2 – The Five Core Disciplines of Learning Organizations Pages 3 - 6 Learning organizations master five basic disciplines: 1. Personal Mastery The ability to clarify vision, focus The energy, be patient and act objectively. Five Core 2. Mental Models Disciplines Understanding the deeply ingrained of mental images that influence actions. Learning Organizations 3. Building Shared Vision The skill of being able to develop a vision of the future everyone shares.

4. Team Learning	The Understand the laws of systems thin	iking.
The capacity of a team to collaborate to produce exceptional results.	Systems Thinking 2 Watch for patterns, not snapshots.	
	Toolkit — 3 — Look for nature's templates.	
5. Systems Thinking The ability to see patterns of change	— 4 — Understand the principle of leverage	je.
and how parts affect the whole.	— 5 — See the forest and the trees.	

Although each of the disciplines are mastered individually, learning organizations combine them in unique ensembles, creating further synergies and benefits.

<u>Section 3 – The Key Challenges, Practical problems and Issues Learning Organizations Face</u> . . . . . . . . . . . Pages 7 - 8 Ultimately, learning organizations tend to be experimental laboratories where the answers to many practical problems and issues are in the process of being worked out.

These issues include:

	_ 1 _	How to transcend internal politics.
	2	How to localize power and authority.
	3	How to create time for learning.
	4	How to balance work and home needs.
	5	How to learn from experience.
	6	How to lead a learning organization.

What makes these issues so critical and relevant is the fact none of these questions have yet been definitively resolved. In essence, these questions highlight exactly what learning organizations themselves need to learn in the years ahead.

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